



English

Class: 12th

Subject: English

**Unit 4: Hazrat Asma (رضى
الله تعالى عنها)**

❖ Paragraphs Translation:

Paragraph 1:

The Rasoolullah ﷺ and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضى الله تعالى عنه) migrated from Makkah Mukarramah to Madinah Munawwarah in the year 622 A.D. When the chiefs of various tribes of Makkah Mukarramah came to know about the migration of the Rasoolullah ﷺ and his close companion, Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضى الله تعالى عنه), they got furious. The chiefs were determined more than ever to find them out. They offered huge rewards and bounties for their capture, dead or alive (نعوذ بالله).

Urdu Translation:

رسول اللہ ﷺ اور ان کے قریبی صحابی، حضرت ابوبکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ، سن 622 عیسوی میں مکہ مکرمہ سے مدینہ منورہ ہجرت کر گئے۔ جب مکہ مکرمہ کے مختلف قبائل کے سرداروں کو رسول اللہ ﷺ اور ان کے قریبی صحابی حضرت ابوبکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کی ہجرت کا علم ہوا، تو وہ شدید غصے میں آ گئے۔ سردار پہلے سے بھی زیادہ پُر عزم ہو گئے کہ وہ انہیں پکڑیں۔ انہوں نے ان کی گرفتاری کے لیے زندہ یا مردہ، بہت بڑے انعامات اور انعامات کا اعلان کیا۔

(نعوذ بالله).

Paragraph 2:

The preparation for this journey was made at Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's house. Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) rendered useful services in this regard. She prepared food for this journey. She tied the food on the camel's back with her own belt as nothing else could be found. For this service, she was given the title of Zaat-un-Nitaqain by the Rasoolullah ﷺ.

Urdu Translation:

اس سفر کی تیاری حضرت ابوبکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کے گھر میں کی گئی۔ حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا نے اس سلسلے میں بہت مفید خدمات انجام دیں۔ انہوں نے اس سفر کے لیے کھانا تیار کیا اور چونکہ کچھ اور دستیاب نہیں تھا، اس لیے انہوں نے کھانے کو اپنے بیلٹ سے اونٹ کی پیٹھ پر باندھا۔ اس خدمت کے بدلے، رسول اللہ ﷺ نے انہیں لقب ذات النطاقین دیا۔

Paragraph 3:

During the perilous journey, it was very difficult for anyone to supply food to Hazrat Muhammad ﷺ. The situation was so delicate that even the slightest mistake could have endangered the life of the Rasoolullah ﷺ. This grand task was nicely undertaken by Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا), the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ). Every night, with the pack of food, she ventured quietly towards the rugged mountains where the cave of Thawr was located. She took care of the minute details in accomplishing the task. How difficult it must have been for her to traverse the rocky path at night, with the constant fear of being detected and caught!

Urdu Translation:

اس خطرناک سفر کے دوران، کسی کے لیے بھی حضرت محمد ﷺ کو کھانا پہنچانا بہت مشکل تھا۔ حالات اتنے نازک تھے کہ سب سے چھوٹی غلطی بھی رسول اللہ ﷺ کی جان کو خطرے میں ڈال سکتی تھی۔ یہ عظیم کام حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا، حضرت ابوبکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کی بیٹی، نے بڑی نرمی اور ہوشیاری سے انجام دیا۔ ہر رات، کھانے کا پیک لے کر، وہ خاموشی سے ان پہاڑیوں کی طرف جاتی جہاں غار ثور واقع تھا۔

انہوں نے اس کام کو انجام دیتے وقت ہر چھوٹی تفصیل کا خیال رکھا۔ یہ سوچنا بھی مشکل ہے کہ رات کے اندھیرے میں پتھریلے راستے پر چلنا، مسلسل یہ خوف کہ کہیں پکڑی نہ جائیں، ان کے لیے کتنا مشکل رہا ہوگا!

Paragraph 4:

On the night of the migration, a tribal chief of the disbelievers, Abu Jehl, in a fit of fury, headed towards Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) home. He began to knock at the door violently. Addressing Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا), he demanded, "Where is your father?" She politely replied, "How would I know?" This response shows the wisdom and courage of Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا). She didn't make any statement that would give him even a minor clue. She simply posed a counter question that infuriated Abu Jehl. He slapped Hazrat Asma's face so hard that her earring fell off, but she remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret.

Urdu Translation:

بجرت کی رات، کفار کے ایک سردار ابو جہل شدید غصے میں حضرت ابوبکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ کے گھر کی طرف روانہ ہوا۔ اس نے دروازے پر زور سے دستک دینا شروع کر دی۔ حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا سے مخاطب ہو کر اس نے پوچھا، "تمہارے والد کہاں ہیں؟" حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا نے ادب سے جواب دیا، "مجھے کیسے معلوم ہوگا؟" یہ جواب حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا کی عقل اور حوصلے کو ظاہر کرتا ہے۔ انہوں نے کوئی ایسی بات نہیں کی جو ابو جہل کو کسی چھوٹی سی نشانی دے دیتی۔ انہوں نے محض ایک سوال کا جواب دیا جس سے ابو جہل شدید غصے میں آگئے۔ ابو جہل نے حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا کے چہرے پر اتنی زور سے تھپڑ مارا کہ ان کا کان کا بالی گر گیا، لیکن وہ ثابت قدم رہیں اور راز ظاہر نہ کیا۔

Paragraph 5:

Her grandfather, Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) was a disbeliever at that time. He was very old and blind. He said to her, "Asma, I think Abu Bakr has taken all the wealth, leaving you and the children empty-handed and helpless." At this, she instantly ran to a corner of the home. She gathered some pebbles and put them at the place where her father used to keep his money and jewels.

She covered it with a piece of cloth and said, "Come grandfather, look! He has left all this for us." He touched the cloth and thought it was full of gold and jewels. His concern was alleviated and he felt relieved to know that Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) had left all his wealth at home.

Urdu Translation:

ان کے دادا، حضرت ابو قحافہ رضی اللہ عنہ اس وقت کفار میں شامل تھے۔ وہ بہت بوڑھے اور نابینا تھے۔ انہوں نے حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا سے کہا، "اسماء، مجھے لگتا ہے کہ ابوبکر نے سارا مال لے لیا ہے اور تمہیں اور بچوں کو خالی ہاتھ اور بے سہارا چھوڑ دیا ہے۔" اس پر حضرت اسماء فوراً گھر کے ایک کونے کی طرف دوڑیں۔ انہوں نے کچھ کنکر جمع کیے اور اسے اس جگہ رکھ دیا جہاں ان کے والد اپنا مال اور زیورات رکھتے تھے۔ انہوں نے اسے ایک کپڑے سے ڈھانپ دیا اور کہا، "آئیں دادا، دیکھیں! انہوں نے یہ سب ہمارے لیے چھوڑا ہے۔" دادا نے کپڑے کو چھوا اور سوچا کہ یہ سونا اور زیورات سے بھرا ہوا ہے۔ ان کا دل مطمئن ہوا اور انہیں سکون ملا کہ حضرت ابوبکر صدیق رضی اللہ عنہ نے اپنا سارا مال گھر میں چھوڑا ہے۔

Paragraph 6:

Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) was amongst the early few ones who had accepted Islam. She was the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) and the stepsister of Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqah (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا). She was Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam's (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) wife and the mother of Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ). She died at the old age of about a hundred years. Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ) used to say that he had not seen anybody more generous and open-hearted than his aunt Hazrat Ayesha (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) and his mother. Hazrat Asma was so generous that she sold her inherited garden and gave away all the money to the poor and the needy. Nobody ever returned empty-handed from her doorstep.

Urdu Translation:

حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا ان چند ابتدائی افراد میں شامل تھیں جنہوں نے اسلام قبول کیا۔ وہ حضرت ابوبکر صدیق رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کی بیٹی اور حضرت عائشہ صدیقہ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا کی سوتیلی بہن تھیں۔ وہ حضرت زبیر بن العوام رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کی زوجہ اور حضرت عبداللہ بن زبیر رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ کی والدہ تھیں۔

آپ تقریباً سو سال کی عمر میں وفات پا گئیں۔ حضرت عبداللہ بن زبیر رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہ فرمایا کرتے تھے کہ انہوں نے اپنی خالہ حضرت عائشہ رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا اور اپنی والدہ سے زیادہ سخی اور دل کھول کر دینے والا کوئی نہیں دیکھا۔ حضرت اسماء اتی سخی تھیں کہ انہوں نے اپنی وراثتی باغ فروخت کر کے سارا مال غریبوں اور محتاجوں میں تقسیم کر دیا۔ ان کے گھر سے کوئی بھی خالی ہاتھ واپس نہیں گیا۔

Paragraph 7:

Hazrat Asma (رضی اللہ تعالیٰ عنہا) will always be remembered for her courage, generosity, and wisdom. She had resolute faith in Allah (سُبْحَانَهُ وَتَعَالَى). Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us.

Urdu Translation:

حضرت اسماء رضی اللہ عنہا ہمیشہ اپنی ہمت، سخاوت اور حکمت کے لیے یاد رکھی جائیں گی۔ ان کا اللہ (سُبْحَانَهُ وَتَعَالَى) پر پختہ ایمان تھا۔ ان کی زندگی ہمیشہ ہمارے لیے روشنی کا مینار رہے گی۔

❖ Exercise Short Questions:

1. How did Hazrat Asma's actions during the migration demonstrate her resourcefulness and courage?

Ans: Hazrat Asma showed resourcefulness by tying food with her own belt when nothing else was available. She bravely carried food to the cave of Thaur at night through dangerous paths. She also showed courage by not revealing any secret to Abu Jehl despite being slapped.

2. How can the qualities of Hazrat Asma be applied to contemporary situations of trust and integrity? Give an example.

Ans: Hazrat Asma's honesty and trustworthiness can guide us today. For example, if a person is trusted with confidential office work, he or she should protect the information even under pressure. This reflects integrity, just as Hazrat Asma protected the secret of migration.

3. Summarize the key challenges Hazrat Asma faced during the migration and how she overcame them.

Ans: Hazrat Asma faced the challenge of supplying food secretly during a dangerous time. She also faced threats from enemies like Abu Jehl. She overcame these challenges with courage, wisdom, careful planning, and strong faith in Allah.

4. How did Hazrat Asma handle the trust placed in her by her father and the Rasoolullah ﷺ ?

Ans: Hazrat Asma fulfilled the trust by preparing food and secretly delivering it to the cave of Thawr. She did not disclose any information to enemies and handled every situation wisely. Her actions helped ensure the safety and success of the migration.

5. Reflect on Hazrat Asma's (رضى الله تعالى عنها) self-discipline during the migration. How did it help her handle difficult situations?

Ans: Hazrat Asma showed strong self-discipline by performing her duties quietly and regularly without panic. She carefully planned the food supply and traveled at night despite fear. Her self-control and patience helped her manage dangerous situations wisely and successfully.

6. How did Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها) show respect for herself and others in the events described in the text?

Ans: Hazrat Asma showed self-respect by remaining firm and dignified even when Abu Jehl insulted and slapped her. She showed respect for others by speaking politely and wisely. She also respected the trust placed in her by protecting important secrets.

7. In what ways did Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها) show respect for her grandfather, although he was a disbeliever at that time? How did this reflect her values?

Ans: Hazrat Asma treated her grandfather kindly and spoke to him gently despite his disbelief. She reassured him about the family's wealth to ease his worry. This shows her respect for elders and reflects Islamic values of kindness, patience, and good character.

❖ Short Questions From the Syllabus:

1. Who migrated from Makkah Mukarramah to Madinah Munawwarah in the year 622 A.D.?

Ans: The Rasoolullah ﷺ and his close companion Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضى الله تعالى عنه) migrated from Makkah Mukarramah to Madinah Munawwarah in 622 A.D.

2. What title was given to Hazrat Asma for her service during the migration preparation, and why?

Ans: Hazrat Asma was given the title "Zaat-un-Nitaqain."

4. What did Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها) do when Abu Jehl demanded to know the whereabouts of her father?

Ans: She calmly replied that she did not know where her father was.

She did not give any clue, even when Abu Jehl slapped her.

5. How did Hazrat Asma alleviate her blind grandfather's concern about the family's wealth?

Ans: She placed pebbles where her father used to keep money and covered them with a cloth.

This made her grandfather believe that the wealth had been left at home.

6. List all the family relations of Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها) mentioned in the text.

Ans: Hazrat Asma was the daughter of Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique (رضى الله تعالى عنه).

1. She was the stepsister of Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqa (رضى الله تعالى عنها).

2. She was the wife of Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam (رضى الله تعالى عنه).
3. She was the mother of Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (رضى الله تعالى عنه).
4. Her grandfather was Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (رضى الله تعالى عنه).

❖ Exercise MCQs:

1. Which action taken by Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها) demonstrated her handling of trust?

- a. Preparing food for the journey
- b. Keeping the secret of her father's whereabouts
- c. Tying the food on the camel's back
- d. All of the above

2. Hazrat Asma's (رضى الله تعالى عنها) response to Abu Jehl's demand showed her:

- a. Fear

b. Self-discipline

c. Anger

d. Indifference

3. How did Hazrat Asma (رضى الله تعالى عنها) respect her grandfather?

a. By giving him real gold and jewels

b. By alleviating his concern with a creative solution

c. By telling him the truth about the wealth

d. By ignoring his worries

4. The theme of justice in Hazrat Asma's (رضى الله تعالى عنها) actions is best exemplified by:

a. Her confrontation with Abu Jehl

b. Her assistance during the migration

c. Her care for her grandfather

d. Her daily prayers

5. Hazrat Asma's (رضى الله تعالى عنها) generosity is highlighted by:

a. Selling her inherited garden and giving money to the poor

b. Preparing food for the journey

c. Keeping the secret of her father's whereabouts

d. Alleviating her grandfather's concerns

❖ Important Mcqs:

1. Who migrated from Makkah to Madinah in 622 A.D.?

(a) Hazrat Abu Bakr only

(b) Rasoolullah صلى الله عليه وسلم only

(c) Rasoolullah ﷺ and Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique

(d) Hazrat Asma

2. How did the chiefs of Makkah react to the migration?

(a) They were happy

(b) They got furious

(c) They ignored it

(d) They welcomed them

3. What did the chiefs of Makkah offer for capturing Rasoolullah ﷺ and Hazrat Abu Bakr?

(a) Respect

(b) Huge rewards and bounties

(c) Gifts

(d) Advice

4. Where was the preparation for the migration made?

(a) At Rasoolullah's house

(b) At Hazrat Abu Bakr Siddique's house

(c) At Hazrat Asma's house

(d) At the mosque

5. Who prepared food for the migration journey?

(a) Hazrat Ayesha

(b) Hazrat Asma

(c) Abu Jehl

(d) Hazrat Zubair

6. How did Hazrat Asma carry the food for the journey?

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- (a) In a basket
 - (b) On the camel's back using her belt
 - (c) In a bag
 - (d) On her head

7. What title did Rasoolullah صلى الله عليه وسلم give Hazrat Asma for her service?

- (a) Ummul Momineen
- (b) Zaat-un-Nitaqain
- (c) Siddiqa
- (d) Khadija

8. During the journey, why was supplying food to Rasoolullah صلى الله عليه وسلم difficult?

- (a) Because there was no food



(b) The path was dangerous and risky ✓

(c) Rasoolullah didn't want food

(d) Food spoiled quickly

9. How did Hazrat Asma manage the difficult journey?

(a) By sending someone else

(b) She personally carried food every night ✓

(c) By staying at home

(d) By asking Abu Jehl

10. Where did Hazrat Asma take the food during the journey?

(a) To the mosque

(b) To Rasoolullah's tent

(c) To the cave of Thawr

(d) To her house

11. How did Hazrat Asma deal with the rocky path at night?

(a) She walked carefully with fear

(b) She asked Rasoolullah to wait

(c) She avoided it

(d) She sent someone else

12. Who came to Hazrat Abu Bakr's house in anger on the night of migration?

(a) Hazrat Zubair

(b) Abu Jehl

(c) Hazrat Abu Quhafaa

(d) Hazrat Abdullah

13. What did Abu Jehl ask Hazrat Asma?

(a) Where is the cave?

(b) Where is your father?

(c) Where is Rasoolullah?

(d) Where is the camel?

14. How did Hazrat Asma respond to Abu Jehl?

(a) She gave him a hint

(b) She said politely, "How would I know?"

(c) She shouted at him

(d) She ran away

15. How did Abu Jehl react to her answer?

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- (a) He left
 - (b) He slapped her face
 - (c) He forgave her
 - (d) He apologized

16. What happened to Hazrat Asma's earring when Abu Jehl slapped her?

- (a) It broke
- (b) It fell off
- (c) Nothing happened
- (d) It was stolen

17. How did Hazrat Asma handle the slap and threat?

- (a) She revealed the secret



(b) She remained steadfast and did not reveal the secret

(c) She cried loudly

(d) She ran away

18. Who was Hazrat Asma's grandfather?

(a) Hazrat Abu Bakr

(b) Hazrat Abu Quhafa

(c) Abu Jehl

(d) Hazrat Zubair



19. What was the grandfather's condition at that time?

(a) He was healthy

(b) He was old and blind

(c) He was traveling

(d) He was young

20. How did Hazrat Asma reassure her grandfather about the wealth?

(a) She gave him gold

(b) She placed pebbles under a cloth where money was kept

(c) She told him the truth

(d) She ignored him

21. Who was Hazrat Asma's stepsister?

(a) Hazrat Fatima

(b) Hazrat Ayesha Siddiqa

(c) Hazrat Khadija

(d) Hazrat Hafsa

22. Who was Hazrat Asma's husband?

- (a) Hazrat Abu Bakr
- (b) Hazrat Zubair bin al-Awwam
- (c) Hazrat Abdullah
- (d) Hazrat Abu Quhafaa

23. Who was Hazrat Asma's son?

- (a) Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair
- (b) Hazrat Zubair
- (c) Hazrat Abu Bakr
- (d) Hazrat Ayesha

24. What quality of Hazrat Asma is highlighted by selling her inherited garden?

(a) Courage

(b) Generosity

(c) Wisdom

(d) Strength

25. How old was Hazrat Asma when she died?

(a) About 50

(b) About 75

(c) About 100

(d) About 120

26. What is Hazrat Asma remembered for?

(a) Travel

(b) Wealth



(c) Courage, generosity, and wisdom

(d) Fame

27. How did Hazrat Asma demonstrate courage?

(a) By standing firm against Abu Jehl

(b) By fighting in war

(c) By refusing to migrate

(d) By giving wealth

28. How did Hazrat Asma demonstrate wisdom?

(a) By hiding food

(b) By giving clever answers to Abu Jehl

(c) By traveling fast

(d) By selling the garden

29. What was the main purpose of Hazrat Asma's nightly trips to the cave?

- (a) To meet her father
- (b) To supply food to Rasoolullah ﷺ
- (c) To hide treasures
- (d) To escape enemies

30. Why was it dangerous to supply food during the migration?

- (a) Paths were long
- (b) Even a small mistake could endanger Rasoolullah's life
- (c) Food could spoil
- (d) There were no animals

31. What does Hazrat Asma's handling of her grandfather show?

- (a) Disobedience
- (b) Patience, respect, and intelligence
- (c) Fear
- (d) Laziness

32. How did Hazrat Asma show faith in Allah during the migration?

- (a) She prayed only
- (b) She performed all tasks calmly and trustfully
- (c) She ran away
- (d) She fought

33. How did Hazrat Asma demonstrate responsibility?

(a) By delegating tasks

(b) By personally managing food and protection of Rasoolullah ﷺ

(c) By traveling with friends

(d) By hiding

34. What shows Hazrat Asma's trustworthiness?

(a) She revealed secrets

(b) She never revealed Rasoolullah's or her father's location

(c) She sold her garden

(d) She fought enemies

35. What shows Hazrat Asma's self-discipline?

(a) She traveled quietly at night despite fear

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- (b) She stayed at home
 - (c) She shouted at enemies
 - (d) She ran away

36. How did Hazrat Asma combine courage and wisdom?

- (a) By selling her garden
- (b) By calmly handling threats from Abu Jehl while protecting secrets
- (c) By traveling fast
- (d) By giving gold

37. Who praised Hazrat Asma for being generous and open-hearted?

- (a) Rasoolullah ﷺ
- (b) Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair

(c) Abu Jehl

(d) Hazrat Abu Quhafaa

38. Which of these qualities is highlighted in Hazrat Asma's life?

(a) Patience, courage, generosity, and faith

(b) Laziness

(c) Anger

(d) Carelessness



39. How did Hazrat Asma show respect for elders?

(a) By speaking gently to her grandfather

(b) By ignoring him

(c) By telling him the truth bluntly

(d) By fighting

40. What lesson can be learned from Hazrat Asma's life?

(a) Bravery, generosity, wisdom, and faith in Allah lead to success 

(b) Travel is important

(c) Wealth is everything

(d) Fame ensures safety

Note:

This chapter is designed to provide a solid foundation of knowledge, with the goal of deepening understanding and encouraging further exploration of the subject. The content has been carefully selected to support effective learning and inspire students to engage with the topic more deeply.

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Purpose: To contribute to education by offering insightful, valuable content that enhances learning and understanding.

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