



English

Class: 9th

Subject: English

Unit 2: Patriotism

❖ **Translation Paragraphs:**

Paragraph 1:

Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country. A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice when the need arises. The word patriot comes from the Latin word 'patriota' which means countryman. It is considered a commendable quality.

Urdu Translation:

حب الوطنى كا مطلب هے وطن سے محبت يا اپنے ملك كے ليے لگن۔ ايك محب وطن اپنے ملك سے محبت كرتا هے اور ضرورت پڑنے پر قربانى دينة سے آيا هے، جس 'patriota' كے ليے تيار رھتا هے۔ لفظ "پٹرياٹ" لاطينى لفظ كا مطلب هے ہم وطن۔ يہ صفت ايك قابل تعريف خصوصيت سمجھى جاتى هے۔

Paragraph 2: Patriotism gives people the strength and courage to safeguard the interests of the country and nation. For a patriot, the sovereignty, integrity, and honour of the country are of supreme values on which no compromise can be made. Patriots render great sacrifice for the preservation and protection of these values.

Urdu Translation:

حب الوطنى لوگوں كو اپنے ملك اور قوم كے مفادات كے تحفظ كے ليے طاقت اور حوصلہ ديتى ہے۔ ايك محب وطن كے ليے ملك كى خودمختارى، سالميت اور عزت اعلىٰ اقدار هيں جن پر كوئى سمجھوتہ نہيں كيا جا سكتا۔ محب وطن ان اقدار كے تحفظ اور حفاظت كے ليے بڑى قربانياں ديتے هيں۔

Paragraph 3:

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was a nation builder and great patriot. He wanted to protect the values, culture, and traditions of the Muslims of the subcontinent. He gave the Muslims a sense of identity by securing a separate homeland for them. He said:

"We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into a united and strong nation."

Urdu Translation:

قائد اعظم محمد على جناح ايك قومى رہنما اور عظيم محب وطن تھے۔ وہ برصغير كے مسلمانوں كى اقدار، ثقافت اور روايات كے تحفظ كے خواہاں تھے۔ انہوں نے مسلمانوں كے ليے ايك عليحدہ وطن حاصل كر كے انہيں اپنى پہچان دي۔ انہوں نے فرمايا

ہمیں حب الوطنی کا ایسا جذبہ پیدا کرنا چاہیے جو ہم سب کو ایک متحد اور "مضبوط قوم میں بدل دے۔"

Paragraph 4:

The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in case of foreign invasion. In the history of Pakistan, there are many instances when people laid down their lives for the defence of the country. In the wars of 1965, 1971, and the Kargil War 1999, many brave soldiers laid their lives in an attempt to protect the homeland. Naik Saif Ali Janjua Shaheed (awarded Hilal-e-Kashmir an equivalent to Nishan-e-Haider), Captain Muhammad Sarwar Shaheed, Major Tufail Muhammad Shaheed, Major Raja Aziz Bhatti Shaheed, Pilot Officer Rashid Minhas Shaheed, Major Shabbir Sharif Shaheed,

Sowar Muhammad Hussain Shaheed, Major Muhammad Akram Shaheed, Lance Naik Muhammad Mahfuz Shaheed, Havildar Lalak Jan Shaheed, Captain Karnal Sher Khan Shaheed - all embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland. All of them were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award given to great patriots who laid down their lives for the country.

Urdu Translation:

حب الوطنى كا جذبہ ہمیں غیر ملكى حملے كى صورت ميں چوكس رہنے پر مجبور كرتا ہے۔ پاڪستان كى تاريخ ميں بہت سے ايسے مواقع آئے جب لوگوں نے ملك كے دفاع كے ليے اپنى جانين قربان كين۔ 1965، 1971 كى جنگوں اور 1999 كى كارگل جنگ ميں بہت سے بہادر فوجيوں نے اپنے وطن كى حفاظت كے ليے اپنى جانين دي۔

نائيك سيف على جنجوعہ شہيد (جنہیں ہلالِ کشمير سے نوازا گیا، جو نشانہ حيدر كے مساوى ہے)، كئيپٹن محمد سرور شہيد، ميجر طفيل محمد شہيد، ميجر راجہ عزيز بھٹی شہيد، پائلٹ آفيسر رشيد منہاس شہيد، ميجر شبير شريف شہيد، سوار محمد حسين شہيد، ميجر محمد اكرم شہيد، لانس نائيك محمد محفوظ شہيد، حوالدار لالك جان شہيد، كئيپٹن کرنال شير خان شہيد — يہ سب اپنے وطن كے ليے بہادري سے لڑتے ہوئے شہادت حاصل كر گئے۔

ان سب کو نشانہ حیدر سے نوازا گیا، جو سب سے اعلیٰ فوجی اعزاز ہے اور اسے وہ عظیم محب وطن حاصل کرتے ہیں جو ملک کے لیے اپنی جان قربان کر دیتے ہیں۔

Paragraph 5:

Patriotism, therefore, is not just a feeling rather it is a live spirit that continuously inspires and guides a nation. In the words of S. W. Scott, a man devoid of patriotic spirit, is like the one who:

"Breathes there the man, with soul so dead, Who never to himself hath said, This is my own, my native land!"

Urdu Translation:

چنانچہ حب الوطنی صرف ایک جذبہ نہیں بلکہ ایک زندہ روح ہے جو مسلسل ایک قوم کو تحریک اور رہنمائی دیتی ہے۔ ایس۔ ڈبلیو۔ اسکاٹ کے الفاظ میں، وہ شخص جس میں حب الوطنی کا جذبہ نہ ہو، ایسے ہے جیسے:

وہ شخص سانس لیتا ہے جس کی روح اتنی مردہ ہو کہ کبھی اپنے آپ سے نہ "اِکھا ہو، یہ میرا اپنا، میرا وطن ہے"

❖ Exercise Short Questions:

1. How do you personally define patriotism?

Ans: Patriotism is love for one's country and the willingness to serve and protect it. It inspires people to contribute to the welfare of their nation.

2. Why were Quaid-e-Azam's efforts crucial for a separate homeland for Muslims?

Ans: Quaid-e-Azam protected Muslims' identity, culture, and traditions and united them to achieve Pakistan, giving them a homeland where they could live freely.

3. Why are the soldiers mentioned in the text considered heroes?

Ans: They sacrificed their lives to defend Pakistan in wars and showed bravery, courage, and loyalty. Their selfless acts make them heroes.

**4. How can patriotism be maintained in today's society?
Give examples.**

Ans: Patriotism can be maintained by participating in national events, volunteering, protecting the environment, and raising awareness about national issues through social activities.

5. The text includes a quote from S.W. Scott about patriotic spirit. What do you think S.W. Scott means by "a man devoid of patriotic spirit"? Do you agree or disagree with this perspective? Why?

Ans: A man devoid of patriotic spirit is someone who does not feel love or loyalty for his country and does not recognize it as his own. I agree because without love for one's country, a person cannot contribute to its growth or protection.

**6. How can schools teach students about patriotism?
Why is it important for students to learn about it?**

Ans: Schools can teach patriotism through lessons on national history, celebrating national days, and encouraging community service. It is important because students learn to respect their country and become responsible citizens.

7. Can you think of a small act of patriotism that someone could do every day? How does this help the country?

Ans: A small act of patriotism could be keeping public places clean or following traffic rules. These actions help the country by promoting order, responsibility, and pride in the homeland.

8. What did you learn about patriotism from this text?

Ans: I learned that patriotism is more than love for a country; it is a live spirit that inspires sacrifice, unity, and service for the nation. True patriots protect their country's values, culture, and honor.

❖ Short Questions From the Syllabus:

1. What is the origin of the word 'patriot'?

Ans: The word 'patriot' comes from the Latin word 'patriota', which means countryman.

2. What are the supreme values of a patriot according to the text?

Ans: The supreme values of a patriot are the sovereignty, integrity, and honour of the country, on which no compromise can be made.

3. Why did Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah want to secure a separate homeland for the Muslims of the subcontinent?

Ans: He wanted to protect the values, culture, and traditions of the Muslims and give them a sense of identity by creating a separate homeland, Pakistan.

4. Which wars have been mentioned in the text where soldiers laid down their lives for Pakistan?

Ans: The wars mentioned are the 1965 war, the 1971 war, and the Kargil War of 1999.

5. Who is awarded Nishan-e-Haider in Pakistan?

Ans: Nishan-e-Haider is awarded to great patriots and soldiers who sacrifice their lives for the country.

❖ Exercise Mcqs:

1. The word 'patriot' originates from

- a. the Greek word 'patriotikos'
- b. the Latin word 'patriota'
- c. the French word 'patriote'
- d. the Spanish word 'patriota'

2. What is considered a commendable quality according to the text?

- a. bravery
- b. intelligence

c. patriotism

d. honesty

3. Who led the Muslims of the subcontinent in their struggle for a separate homeland?

a. Allama Iqbal

b. Liaqat Ali Khan

c. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah

d. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan

4. What are the supreme values for a patriot according to the text?

a. wealth and power

b. sovereignty, integrity and honour

c. education and knowledge

d. freedom and independence

5. In which wars did many brave soldiers lay down their lives for Pakistan?

a. the wars of 1965, 1971, and the Kargil War 1999

b. the World War I and the World War II

c. the War of 1857 and the Afghan Wars

d. the Gulf War and the Iraq War

❖ Important MCQs:

1. Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country.

(a) Dislike

(b) Love

(c) Ignorance

(d) Carelessness

2. The word 'patriot' comes from the Latin word 'patriota'.

(a) Greek

(b) Latin

(c) Arabic

(d) French

3. A patriot is willing to sacrifice when the need arises.

(a) Ignore

(b) Escape

(c) Sacrifice

(d) Celebrate

4. Patriots render great _____ for the preservation of the country's values.

(a) Entertainment

(b) Sacrifice

(c) Gifts

(d) Money

5. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was a _____.

(a) Poet

(b) Nation builder and patriot

(c) Scientist

(d) Artist

6. He secured a separate homeland to protect Muslims' _____.

(a) Identity, values, and culture

(b) Wealth

(c) Fame

(d) Leisure

7. The spirit of patriotism makes people stay _____ in case of foreign invasion.

(a) Alert

(b) Lazy

(c) Afraid

(d) Happy

8. Which wars are mentioned where soldiers laid down their lives?

(a) 1965, 1971, Kargil 1999



(b) 1947, 1950, 1960

(c) 1980, 1985, 1990

(d) 2000, 2005, 2010

9. Nishan-e-Haider is awarded to:

(a) Great patriots who sacrificed their lives

(b) Teachers

(c) Scientists

(d) Politicians



10. According to S.W. Scott, a man devoid of patriotic spirit is like:

(a) Brave

(b) Soul so dead

(c) Leader

(d) Hero

11. Patriotism gives people _____ to safeguard the country.

(a) Money

(b) Strength and courage

(c) Knowledge

(d) Fame

12. The word patriot comes from Latin 'patriota' which means:

(a) Leader

(b) Citizen

(c) Countryman

(d) Soldier

13. Patriotism is:

(a) Just a feeling

(b) A live spirit that inspires a nation

(c) A hobby

(d) Entertainment

14. A true patriot values the country's _____ above personal benefits.

(a) Wealth

(b) Sovereignty and honour

(c) Leisure

(d) Fame

15. The quote of Quaid-e-Azam about patriotism encourages:

(a) Unity and strength

(b) Travel abroad

(c) Ignoring the nation

(d) Laziness

16. Naik Saif Ali Janjua was awarded:

(a) Sitara-e-Jurat

(b) Hilal-e-Kashmir

(c) Tamgha-e-Imtiaz

(d) Pride of Performance

17. Major Raja Aziz Bhatti Shaheed is remembered for:

(a) Sports achievements

(b) Bravery in war

(c) Scientific work

(d) Poetry

18. The highest military award in Pakistan is:

(a) Hilal-e-Pakistan

(b) Nishan-e-Haider

(c) Sitara-e-Jurat

(d) Tamgha-e-Imtiaz



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19. The spirit of patriotism inspires:

(a) Laziness

(b) Sacrifice and national service

(c) Entertainment

(d) Ignorance

20. The Kargil War occurred in:

(a) 1965

(b) 1971

(c) 1999

(d) 2005



21. True patriots:

(a) Only celebrate festivals

(b) Sacrifice for their homeland

(c) Ignore national problems

(d) Focus on personal life

22. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah gave Muslims:

- (a) Wealth
- (b) Fame
- (c) Sense of identity
- (d) Leisure

23. A man without patriotism is like someone who:

- (a) Breathes with soul dead
- (b) Is a hero
- (c) Is strong
- (d) Is wise

24. The supreme values of a patriot include:

- (a) Family and friends

(b) Country's sovereignty, integrity, and honour

(c) Wealth and power

(d) Knowledge and education

25. Patriots stay alert because:

(a) They like sports

(b) They fear life

(c) They protect the homeland

(d) They study more

26. Patriotism encourages:

(a) Unity and motivation

(b) Laziness

(c) Selfishness

(d) Entertainment

27. What does patriotism provide to people?

(a) Courage and strength

(b) Money

(c) Fame

(d) Leisure

28. True patriotism is shown through:

(a) Sacrifice and service

(b) Travel abroad

(c) Ignoring the country

(d) Only celebrating festivals

29. A patriot is someone who:

(a) Loves their country and protects it 

(b) Ignores the nation

(c) Only studies

(d) Only earns money

30. The Kargil, 1965, and 1971 wars show that patriots:

(a) Celebrated festivals

(b) Sacrificed their lives for Pakistan 


(c) Travelled abroad

(d) Studied history

Note:

This chapter is designed to provide a solid foundation of knowledge, with the goal of deepening understanding and encouraging further exploration of the subject. The content has been carefully selected to support effective learning and inspire students to engage with the topic more deeply.

Author: Muhammad Asghar



Purpose: To contribute to education by offering insightful, valuable content that enhances learning and understanding.

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